

**UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO
POLITICAL SCIENCE 3205F
AFRICA IN WORLD POLITICS
SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2021**

ph: (519) 661-2111, ext. 85177
Monday 3:30-5:30 UC 37
Term Office Hours: SSC 4143 Wednesday 1:00-3:00

Dr. R. VandeWetering

E-mail: Please check your UWO e-mail account for periodic messages. My e-mail address is rvandewe@uwo.ca. When you e-mail me, put in the subject heading "3205F-your last name". This will help prevent your message being deleted as spam.

Important Notice Re: Prerequisites/Antirequisites

Please Note: You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites, and that you have not taken an antirequisite course. Lack of prerequisites may not be used as a basis for an appeal. If you are found to be ineligible for a course, you may be removed from it at any time and you will receive no adjustment to your fees. This decision cannot be appealed. If you find that you do not have the course prerequisites, it is in your best interest to drop the course well before the end of the add/drop period. Your prompt attention to this matter will not only help protect your academic record, but will ensure that spaces become available for students who require the course in question for graduation.

Prerequisites: Politics 2231E or International Relations 2701E or 2702E

Course Description: Africa is growing in importance in International Relations. In this course we will examine the place of Africa in world politics. This will be done by examining the writings of prominent (mostly African) international relations theorists. As part of this, we will examine the concept of 'Africa' itself, along with ideas about the state, power, imperialism, legitimacy, international institutions, and colonialism.

Learning Objectives

By the end of the course, students should a) be able to describe and evaluate the main theories of International Relations utilized by African scholars;
b) be able to apply these models to discuss the position of Africa in world politics; and
c) improve their discussion and essay-writing skills.

Required Textbooks

Ayoob, Mohammed. The Third World Security Predicament. Boulder, U.S.: Lynne Rienner, 1995.

Rodney, Walter. How Europe Underdeveloped Africa. London, U.K.: Verso, 2018.

Evaluation

Essay	50%	due Nov 29 at the beginning of class
Final Exam	50%	during exam period

Essays:

3000 words (not including bibliography or footnotes); typed; double-spaced; you must keep a copy for yourself and you must keep your notes and rough drafts; if you make a reference to or quote from the internet, you must print the page cited, highlight the quote, and include it with the essay as an appendix. Include page numbers with every non-internet reference. Include a title page—please include your e-mail address on the title-page. Submit a paper copy at the beginning of class on the due date. After the beginning of class the essay will be considered late. Also submit an electronic copy (without the appendix) at OWL by the beginning of class on the due date. Note: your essay will be checked against an electronic database. **Late essays:** Extensions will only be granted in exceptional—and properly documented—medical circumstances. Computer problems do not qualify as an excuse: prepare your essay assuming that you will have problems with your hard drive. Late papers will be penalized **10% per day**, including weekends. **Please note that one minute late = late.** Social science students should refer to <http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/havingproblems.asp> if you have a problem.

Essays: Watch VandeWeteringEssayLecture (OWL) for tips about writing essays for Dr. VandeWetering. Note that this was prepared for another course, but the points hold true for 3205F. Generally you only need two sources for your essay: the book of a theorist (specified below), and a book (or academic article) to describe the issue.

Essays: For your essay you will examine an issue from the point of view of one of the following theorists using only the specified book:

Ayittey, George B.N.. Africa Unchained. New York, U.S.: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

Ayoob, Mohammed. The Third World Security Predicament. Boulder, U.S.: Lynne Rienner, 1995.

Fanon, Frantz. The Wretched of the Earth, trans Richard Philcox. New York, U.S.: Grove, 2004.

Maathai, Wangari. The Challenge of Africa. New York, U.S.: Anchor, 2010.

Rodney, Walter. How Europe Underdeveloped Africa. London, U.K.: Verso, 2018.

Vale, Peter. Politics and Security in South Africa. Cape Town, S.A.: University of Cape Town Press, 2003.

*****Please immediately take steps to borrow or purchase the book you intend to use.**

Copies of Ayittey, Fanon, Maathai, and Vale are available on reserve at Weldon.

Essay Topics:

Note: you must submit an essay proposal!

1. Choose one issue/problem/phenomenon affecting one African state or region. How would one theorist explain why the issue exists? What solution would the theorist put forth? Does the theorist's solution make sense?
2. Examine the idea of 'Africa' as used by one theorist. How does it fit into their theory? Does it strengthen the theory or weaken it? Would using another conception of 'Africa' improve the theory?

Essay Proposal:

You must submit an essay proposal (see below) during a meeting with me at my office on **September 29th or 30th**. A sign-up sheet will be posted on my office door. Please note that I will not approve a topic where the answer is obvious e.g. if you proposed writing about Maathai and the problem of deforestation. **Late Proposals:** the late penalty for essay proposals is **5% per day** off your essay mark. Contact me if your proposal will be late.

Final Exam: 3 hours. 3 essay questions (in essay format: intro, thesis, conc); there will be a choice of questions. Possible exam topics: “Africa”, African Personality, African Union, Atinga, Balance of Power, Borders, Capitalism, Civilizations, Cold War, Corruption, Colonialism, Development strategies, Democracy, Economic development, Elites, Foreign Aid, Free Trade, Globalization, “Hippo vs. Cheetah”, Human Nature, Imperialism, Industrialization, International Law, International Institutions, International Norms, “lack of adequate stateness”, Marginalization, Micro-Nations/Ethnic Groups/Tribes, Multinational Corporations, Nationalism, Negritude, Pan-Africanism, Post-colonialism, Religion, Socialism, State, Statism, Sustainable development, “Three-legged Stool”, Unipolarity/Bipolarity/Multipolarity, Violence

Preparation for class: Students should make a habit of accessing one of the following Africa-related news sources on line: BBC Africa (bbc.com/news/world/africa), Daily Mail and Guardian (mg.co.za), Africa Files (<http://www.africafiles.org>), the New Humanitarian (www.thenewhumanitarian.org), Al-Jazeera (aljazeera.com/africa), or AllAfrica (allafrica.com).

Readings: are available at OWL (not including the two textbooks).

Seminar Schedule

for each of the following writers, consider: what is their view of human nature? How are institutions linked to this? How does the world work? Is progress possible? Which policies should Africans follow?

date	topic	readings
Sept 13	Week One: Introduction; Marxism: Walter Rodney	Rodney pp. 1-28, 33-48, 68-70, 75-90, 95-145
Sept 20	Week Two: Marxism: Walter Rodney	Rodney pp. 149-280
Sept 27	Week Three: Critical Theory: Peter Vale Essay Proposal Appointment Sept 29, 30	3205Vale
Oct 4	Week Four: Post-colonialism: Frantz Fanon	3205Fanon1, 3205Fanon2
Oct 11	Week Five: Thanksgiving	
Oct 18	Week Six: Liberalism: George Ayittey, Dambisa Moyo	3205Ayittey1, 3205Ayittey2, 3205Moyo
Oct 25	Week Seven: Feminism: Gwendolyn Mikell, Oyeronke Oyewumi	3205Mikell, 3205Oyewumi

Nov 1	Week Eight: Reading Week	
Nov 8	Week Nine: Greens: Wangari Maathai	3205Maathai
Nov 15	Week Ten: Realism: Mohammed Ayooob	Ayooob pp. 1-16, 21-4, 27-42,
Nov 22	Week Eleven: Realism: Mohammed Ayooob	Ayooob pp. 115-6, 132-3, 139-43, 145, 149, 154-6, 165-8, 171-7, 180-4, 189-196
NOV 29	ESSAY DUE AT THE BEGINNING OF CLASS (in class and at OWL)	
Nov 29	Week Twelve: Civilizationism: Samuel Huntington	3205Huntington
Dec 6	Week Thirteen: Marxism revisited: Samir Amin	3205Amin1, 3205Amin2

ESSAY PROPOSAL(your copy—also fill out the one below for your professor)
UWO Dept of Political Science
due at essay meeting Sept 29 or 30

Name:
Proposed Topic:

Upon which Theorist will you focus? Which books?

Signatures:

Student: _____ Instructor: _____

ESSAY PROPOSAL(professor's copy)
UWO Dept of Political Science
due at essay meeting Sept 29 or 30

Name:
Proposed Topic:

Upon which Theorist will you focus? Which books?

Signatures:

Student: _____ Instructor: _____

APPENDIX TO UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OUTLINES DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Prerequisite checking - the student's responsibility

"Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites."

Essay course requirements

With the exception of 1000-level courses, most courses in the Department of Political Science are essay courses. Total written assignments (excluding examinations) will be at least 3,000 words in Politics 1020E, at least 5,000 words in a full course numbered 2000 or above, and at least 2,500 words in a half course numbered 2000 or above.

Use of Personal Response Systems ("Clickers")

"Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence,
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence."

Security and Confidentiality of Student Work (refer to current *Western Academic Calendar*
<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/>)

"**Submitting or Returning Student Assignments, Tests and Exams** - All student assignments, tests and exams will be handled in a secure and confidential manner. Particularly in this respect, leaving student work unattended in public areas for pickup is not permitted."

Duplication of work

Undergraduate students who submit similar assignments on closely related topics in two different courses must obtain the consent of both instructors prior to the submission of the assignment. If prior approval is not obtained, each instructor reserves the right not to accept the assignment.

Grade adjustments

In order to ensure that comparable standards are applied in political science courses, the Department may require instructors to adjust final marks to conform to Departmental guidelines.

Academic Offences

"Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:
http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Submission of Course Requirements

ESSAYS, ASSIGNMENTS, TAKE-HOME EXAMS MUST BE SUBMITTED ACCORDING TO PROCEDURES SPECIFIED BY YOUR INSTRUCTOR (I.E., IN CLASS, DURING OFFICE HOURS, TA'S OFFICE HOURS) OR UNDER THE INSTRUCTOR'S OFFICE DOOR.

THE MAIN OFFICE DOES NOT DATE-STAMP OR ACCEPT ANY OF THE ABOVE.

Attendance Regulations for Examinations

EXAMINATIONS/ATTENDANCE (Sen. Min. Feb.4/49, May 23/58, S.94, S.3538, S.3632, S.04-097) A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations: 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year. 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Medical Policy, Late Assignments, etc.

Students registered in Social Science should refer to https://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/medical_accommodation.html for information on Medical Policy,

Term Tests, Final Examinations, Late Assignments, Short Absences, Extended Absences, Documentation and other Academic Concerns. Non-Social Science students should refer to their home faculty's academic counselling office.

University Policy on Cheating and Academic Misconduct

Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence." (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

Plagiarism Checking: "All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>)."

Multiple-choice tests/exams: "Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating."

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic_policies/index.html

PLAGIARISM*

In writing scholarly papers, you must keep firmly in mind the need to avoid plagiarism. Plagiarism is the unacknowledged borrowing of another writer's words or ideas. Different forms of writing require different types of acknowledgement. The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of publication, and page number.

Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

B. In adopting other writers' ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'A' above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source, these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently.

Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they

will be forced to regard your omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases in their suspension from the University.

*Reprinted by permission of the Department of History

Adopted by the council of the Faculty of Social Science, October, 1970; approved by the Dept. of History

August 13, 1991

Accessibility at Western: Please contact poliscie@uwo.ca if you require any information in plain text format, or if any other accommodation can make the course material and/or physical space accessible to you.

SUPPORT SERVICES

- The Registrar's office can be accessed for Student Support Services at www.registrar.uwo.ca
- Student Support Services (including the services provided by the USC listed here) can be reached at:

<https://westernusc.ca/your-services/>

- Student Development Services can be reached at: <http://sdc.uwo.ca/>
- Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to [Mental Health@Western](mailto:MentalHealth@Western)
<https://www.uwo.ca/health/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Procedures for Requesting Academic Consideration

Students who experience an extenuating circumstance (illness, injury, or other extenuating circumstance) sufficiently significant to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:
Submitting a Self-Reported Absence form provided that the conditions for submission are met;

- For medical absences, submitting a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner in order to be eligible for Academic Consideration; or
- For non-medical absences, submitting appropriate documentation (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration in order to be eligible for academic consideration. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Counselling unit to clarify what documentation is appropriate.

Students seeking academic consideration:

- are advised to consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying handing in work;
- are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances, recognizing that minor ailments (upset stomach) or upsets (argument with a friend) are **not** an appropriate basis for a self-reported absence;
- must communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by either the self-reported absence or SMC, or immediately upon their return following a documented absence.

Academic consideration **is not** normally intended for students who require academic accommodation based on an ongoing physical or mental illness (recurring or chronic) or an existing

disability. These students are expected to seek and arrange reasonable accommodations with Student Accessibility Services (SAS) as soon as possible in accordance with the Policy on Academic Accommodation for Students with Disability.

Students who experience high levels of stress related to academic performance (including completing assignments, taking part in presentations, or writing tests or examinations). These students should access support through Student Health and Wellness and Learning Skills Services in order to deal with this stress in a proactive and constructive manner.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Form

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the **online Self-Reported Absence portal**. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities **within 48 hours or less**.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances: Students will be allowed:

- a maximum of two self-reported absences between September and April;
- a maximum of one self-reported absence between May and August.

Any absences in excess of the number designated above, regardless of duration, will require students to present a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities.

- The duration of the excused absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;
- The duration of the excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period should the student undertake significant academic responsibilities (write a test, submit a paper) during that time;
- The duration of an excused absence will terminate at 8:30 am on the day following the last day of classes each semester regardless of how many days of absence have elapsed;
- Self-reported absences **will not be** allowed for scheduled final examinations; for midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period;
- Self-reporting **may not be** used for assessments (e.g. midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course.
- students must be in touch with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

Students seeking academic consideration for a medical absence not covered by existing Student Accessibility Services (SAS) accommodation, will be required to provide documentation in person to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration in the form of a completed, signed Student Medical Certificate (SMC) where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported Absences.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Non-Medical Absence

Students seeking academic consideration for a non-medical absence will be required to provide appropriate documentation to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported Absences.